

VL/OPCB/002/2025 - 254

September 22, 2025

O/C

The Member Secretary, ✓  
State Pollution Control Board, Odisha,  
Parivesh Bhawan, A/118,  
Nilakantha Nagar, Unit-VIII,  
Bhubaneswar – 751012

**Sub:** Submission of Environment Statement for 2024-25 of Smelter & CPP of Vedanta Limited, Jharsuguda

**Ref:** Rule 14 of the Environment (Protection) Rules, 1986

Dear Sir,

This has reference to the captioned subject and the cited reference. Please find enclosed the Environment Statement of Smelter & CPP of Vedanta Limited, Jharsuguda for 2024-25 duly filled in Form-V.

Thanking You,

Yours Faithfully,



**Dr. Amit Kumar Tyagi**  
Head - Environment



**Enclosed:** Environment Statement in Form-V

**CC:** The Regional Officer, State Pollution Control Board, Odisha, Jharsuguda

**VEDANTA LIMITED, JHARSUGUDA**

Vill- Bhurkamunda, P.O- Kalimandir, Dist- Jharsuguda (Odisha)- 768202  
T +91-664 566 6000 F +91-664 566 6267 [www.vedantalimited.com](http://www.vedantalimited.com)

REGISTERED OFFICE : Vedanta Limited 1st Floor, 'C' wing, Unit 103, Corporate Avenue, Atul Projects, Chakala, Andheri (East), Mumbai 400093, Maharashtra, India.  
CIN: L13209MH1965PLC291394





**vedanta**  
transforming for good

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# ENVIRONMENTAL STATEMENTS

## FORM-V (See Rule 14)

The Ministry of Environment & Forest vide its notification dated March 1992 directed all industries which need to have consent under Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) 1974 and Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) 1981 to file the Environmental statement every year. This is to be filed for the period ending March by September every year. The format for the same is as follows:

Environmental Statement for the financial year ending the 31<sup>st</sup> March 2025.

### PART-A

|       |                                                                               |   |                                                                                                      |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (i)   | Name and address of the owner / occupier of the industry operation or process | : | Mr. Arun Misra, Executive Director, Vedanta Limited, Smelter & CPP, Burkhamunda, Jharsuguda - 768202 |
| (ii)  | Industry category Primary – (STC code)<br>Secondary – (SIC Code)              | : | Red A<br>Aluminium Smelter                                                                           |
| (iii) | Production capacity – Units                                                   | : | 18.5 LTPA Aluminium Smelter Plant<br>1215 MW (9 X 135MW) Captive Power Plant                         |
| (iv)  | Year of establishment                                                         | : | 2008                                                                                                 |
| (v)   | Date of the last environmental statement submitted                            | : | 25th September 2024                                                                                  |

### PART-B Water and Raw Material Consumption

- (i) Water consumption m<sup>3</sup>/d  
Process : 1137.096  
Cooling : 57584.904  
Domestic : 1051.754



| Name of Product                                                              | Process water consumption per unit of product output |                                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                                                                              | During the previous financial year                   | During the current financial year |
| Aluminium Smelter Plant (Aluminium Ingots/Slabs/Billets/Wire Rods/Hot Metal) | 0.063 m <sup>3</sup> /MT *                           | 0.049 m <sup>3</sup> /MT *        |
| Power Plant (9 X 135 MW)                                                     | 2.021 m <sup>3</sup> /MWh                            | 2.121 m <sup>3</sup> /MWh         |

\* In Aluminium Smelter, water is being used only for cooling purpose.

(ii) Raw material consumption

| Name of raw material    | Name of products                                                             | Consumption of raw material per unit of output |                                   |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                         |                                                                              | During the previous financial year             | During the current financial year |
| Alumina                 | Aluminium Smelter Plant (Aluminium Ingots/Slabs/Billets/Wire Rods/Hot Metal) | 1.934 MT/MT Al.                                | 1.939 MT/MT Al.                   |
| Calcined Petroleum Coke |                                                                              | 0.350 MT/MT Al.                                | 0.368 MT/MT Al.                   |
| Coal Tar Pitch          |                                                                              | 0.077 MT/MT Al.                                | 0.081 MT/MT Al.                   |
| Aluminium Fluoride      |                                                                              | 0.015 MT/MT Al.                                | 0.017 MT/MT Al.                   |
| Cryolite#               |                                                                              | 0.000 KL/MT Al.                                | 0.000 KL/MT Al.                   |
| Coal                    | Power Plant (9 X 135 MW)                                                     | 0.824 MT/MW (at GCV 2961 Kcal/Kg)              | 0.781 MT/MW (at GCV 3125 Kcal/Kg) |
| LDO                     |                                                                              | 0.000123 KL/MW                                 | 0.000102 KL/MW                    |

# Includes cryolite for starting of up pots

Polluting Industry may use codes if disclosing details of raw material would violate contractual obligations, otherwise all industries have to name the raw material used.

**PART-C**

Discharged to environment / unit of output specified if the consent issued.

| Pollutants | Quantity of pollutants | Concentration of pollutions in | Percentage of variation from |
|------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
|------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|





|     |                |                   | discharged<br>(mass/day) | discharges (mass<br>/ volume) | prescribed<br>standards with       |
|-----|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (a) | Water          |                   | Nil (ZLD)                | Nil (ZLD)                     | Nil (ZLD)                          |
| (b) | Air            |                   |                          |                               | Within the<br>prescribed<br>limits |
|     | UOM            |                   | kg/day                   | mg/Nm <sup>3</sup>            |                                    |
|     | Pot room FTP-1 | PM                | 267.999                  | 5.008                         |                                    |
|     |                | Total<br>Fluoride | 34.183                   | 0.639                         |                                    |
|     | Pot room FTP-2 | PM                | 275.692                  | 5.167                         |                                    |
|     |                | Total<br>Fluoride | 30.101                   | 0.564                         |                                    |
|     | Pot room FTP-3 | PM                | 284.414                  | 5.283                         |                                    |
|     |                | Total<br>Fluoride | 32.664                   | 0.608                         |                                    |
|     | Pot room FTP-4 | PM                | 285.816                  | 5.158                         |                                    |
|     |                | Total<br>Fluoride | 33.190                   | 0.600                         |                                    |
|     | Pot room FTP-5 | PM                | 135.696                  | 2.817                         |                                    |
|     |                | Total<br>Fluoride | 32.184                   | 0.667                         |                                    |
|     | Pot room FTP-6 | PM                | 149.672                  | 3.125                         |                                    |
|     |                | Total<br>Fluoride | 28.108                   | 0.586                         |                                    |
|     | Pot room FTP-7 | PM                | 139.945                  | 2.900                         |                                    |
|     |                | Total<br>Fluoride | 31.654                   | 0.659                         |                                    |
|     | Pot room FTP-8 | PM                | 131.715                  | 2.750                         |                                    |
|     |                | Total<br>Fluoride | 31.437                   | 0.660                         |                                    |



|  |                 |                 |           |          |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|
|  | Pot room FTP-9  | PM              | 148.928   | 3.150    |
|  |                 | Total Fluoride  | 33.141    | 0.697    |
|  | Pot room FTP-10 | PM              | 139.572   | 2.867    |
|  |                 | Total Fluoride  | 29.776    | 0.612    |
|  | Pot room FTP-11 | PM              | 149.828   | 3.092    |
|  |                 | Total Fluoride  | 33.254    | 0.687    |
|  | Pot room FTP-12 | PM              | 136.904   | 2.917    |
|  |                 | Total Fluoride  | 29.546    | 0.631    |
|  | Bake oven FTP-1 | PM              | 37.980    | 5.308    |
|  |                 | Total Fluoride  | 19.193    | 2.679    |
|  | Bake oven FTP-2 | PM              | 38.345    | 5.183    |
|  |                 | Total Fluoride  | 20.244    | 2.741    |
|  | Bake oven FTP-3 | PM              | 25.383    | 5.325    |
|  |                 | Total Fluoride  | 14.554    | 3.028    |
|  | Bake oven FTP-4 | PM              | 25.400    | 5.150    |
|  |                 | Total Fluoride  | 14.723    | 2.985    |
|  | Bake oven FTP-5 | PM              | 25.090    | 5.233    |
|  |                 | Total Fluoride  | 14.981    | 3.119    |
|  | CPP Unit - 1    | PM              | 747.474   | 46.056   |
|  |                 | SO <sub>2</sub> | 22150.145 | 1364.500 |





|              |                 |                 |          |         |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------|
|              |                 | NO <sub>x</sub> | 5588.144 | 344.250 |
| CPP Unit - 2 | PM              | 724.453         | 45.249   |         |
|              | SO <sub>2</sub> | 21990.941       | 1374.083 |         |
|              | NO <sub>x</sub> | 5592.965        | 349.500  |         |
| CPP Unit - 3 | PM              | 730.366         | 46.286   |         |
|              | SO <sub>2</sub> | 20775.330       | 1372.417 |         |
|              | NO <sub>x</sub> | 5614.153        | 355.500  |         |
| CPP Unit - 4 | PM              | 717.699         | 44.536   |         |
|              | SO <sub>2</sub> | 21568.661       | 1316.083 |         |
|              | NO <sub>x</sub> | 5600.232        | 347.583  |         |
| CPP Unit - 5 | PM              | 720.735         | 44.321   |         |
|              | SO <sub>2</sub> | 21730.384       | 1338.500 |         |
|              | NO <sub>x</sub> | 5468.806        | 336.000  |         |
| CPP Unit - 6 | PM              | 732.369         | 44.759   |         |
|              | SO <sub>2</sub> | 21882.237       | 1336.583 |         |
|              | NO <sub>x</sub> | 5628.155        | 343.583  |         |
| CPP Unit - 7 | PM              | 724.966         | 44.537   |         |
|              | SO <sub>2</sub> | 21428.288       | 1317.167 |         |
|              | NO <sub>x</sub> | 5578.260        | 342.500  |         |
| CPP Unit - 8 | PM              | 718.572         | 44.321   |         |
|              | SO <sub>2</sub> | 22036.530       | 1358.583 |         |
|              | NO <sub>x</sub> | 5544.375        | 342.250  |         |
| CPP Unit - 9 | PM              | 739.370         | 45.758   |         |
|              | SO <sub>2</sub> | 21344.052       | 1319.583 |         |
|              | NO <sub>x</sub> | 5526.767        | 342.500  |         |

PART-D





## HAZARDOUS WASTAGES

(As specified under Hazardous Wastes / Management and handling Rules, 1989)

| Hazardous Waste  |                                                                                      | Total Quantity (Kg)                |                                   |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                  |                                                                                      | During the previous financial year | During the current financial year |
| (a) From process |                                                                                      |                                    |                                   |
| 1                | Used/Spent Oil                                                                       | 75654                              | 33730                             |
| 2                | Wastes Residue containing oil                                                        | 33355                              | 28916                             |
| 3                | Cathode Residues including pot lining wastes                                         | 16254000                           | 17117520                          |
| 4                | Silicon Carbide Refractory Bricks from Pot Lining Waste (Cathode Residue Refractory) | 541800                             | 371280                            |
| 5                | Spent Pot Lining (Mixed Fines)- (Cathode Residues including pot lining wastes)       | 10294200                           | 10651200                          |
| 6                | Tar containing Wastes                                                                | 8555                               | 53140                             |
| 7                | Flue Gas dust & other particulates                                                   | Nil                                | 0                                 |
| 8                | Aluminium Dross (drosses and waste from treatment of salt sludge)                    | 28939862                           | 27332265                          |
| 9                | House Keeping waste                                                                  | 4126651                            | 3911769                           |
| 10               | Rejected AlF3 Bags                                                                   | 29885                              | 16320                             |
| 11               | Asbestos waste ( Ladle cleaning and other Units)                                     | Nil                                | 0                                 |
| 12               | Coke dust                                                                            | 1990456                            | 1976800                           |
| 13               | Spent ion exchange Resin containing toxic metal                                      | 732                                | 846                               |
| 14               | Green Anode Ridge waste                                                              | Nil                                | 0                                 |
| 15               | Green anode cooling Decantation Tank Sludge                                          | Nil                                | 0                                 |
| 16               | Shot blasting dust                                                                   | 6781218                            | 6461000                           |
| 17               | Drain Cleaning sludge                                                                | 619100                             | 164080                            |
| 18               | Ladle cleaning residues                                                              | 24014340                           | 26067280                          |





|                                       |                                                                                                                                      |           |           |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 19                                    | Used Anode Butt with Fines                                                                                                           | 187270862 | 189725125 |
| 20                                    | Discarded Containers /Barrels /Liners/ Contaminated with Hazardous waste/Chemicals                                                   | Nil       | 0         |
| 21                                    | Insulated copper wire scrap or copper with PVC sheathing including ISRI-code material namely "Druid"                                 | NA        | 27720     |
| 22                                    | Rubber Wastes                                                                                                                        | NA        | 0         |
| 23                                    | Wastes pairings & Scrap of rubber                                                                                                    |           |           |
| 24                                    | Waste Pneumatic and other tyres excluding those which do not lead to resource recover, recycling, reclamation but not for direct use |           |           |
| (b) From pollution control facilities |                                                                                                                                      |           |           |
| 1                                     | ETP sludge (Chemical Sludge from waste-water stream)                                                                                 | 21280     | 354000    |
| 2                                     | Rejected filter bags (FTP)                                                                                                           | 38410     | 23996     |
| 3                                     | Ash from Incinerator                                                                                                                 | 19060     | 27980     |

## PART-E

### Solid Waste

|     |                                                      | Total Quantity                     |                                   |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|     |                                                      | During the previous financial year | During the current financial year |
| (a) | From process                                         | Nil                                | Nil                               |
| (b) | From pollution control facility                      |                                    |                                   |
|     | Ash (Fly ash + Bottom ash)                           | 33,99,934.642 MT                   | 32,95,056.356 MT                  |
| (c) | (1) Quantity recycled or re-utilized within the unit |                                    |                                   |
|     | Ash (Fly ash + Bottom ash)                           | Nil                                | Nil                               |



|                            |                                           |                                           |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| (2) Sold                   | Nil                                       | Nil                                       |
| (3) Disposed               |                                           |                                           |
| Ash (Fly ash + Bottom ash) | 38,43,929.634 MT (In Sustainable Avenues) | 36,30,291.097 MT (In Sustainable Avenues) |

#### PART-F

Please specify the characterization (in terms of composition and quantum) of hazardous as well as solid wastes and indicate disposal practice adopted for both the categories of wastes.

#### Characterization & Disposal Practice of Hazardous Wastes

| Sl. No. | Category of Hazardous Waste as per the Schedules I, II and III of these Rules | Waste Description                            | Composition                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Quantum (T/A) | Disposal Practice                                                                                                 |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1       | Schedule – I Stream - 5.1                                                     | Used or Spent Oil                            | As per HW Rules, 2016 (Schedule V)<br>Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs): < 2 ppm<br>Lead: 100 ppm<br>Arsenic: 5 ppm<br>Cadmium + Chromium + Nickel: 500 ppm<br>Polyaromatic hydrocarbons (PAH): 6 %                                                                                                                              | 570           | Disposal through Actual Users authorized by SPCB, Odisha                                                          |
| 2       | Schedule – I (Stream - 5.2 & 33.2)                                            | Wastes or Residues Containing Oil            | Silica as SiO <sub>2</sub> : 23.93 %<br>Alumina as Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 17.35 %<br>Iron as Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 21.94 %<br>Calcium as CaO: 8.47 %<br>Magnesium as MgO: 3.61 %<br>Sodium as Na <sub>2</sub> O: 4.11 %<br>Potassium as K <sub>2</sub> O : 8.05 %<br>Titanium as TiO <sub>2</sub> : 1.14 % | 40            | Captive Incineration                                                                                              |
| 3       | Schedule – I Stream - 11.2                                                    | Cathode Residues including pot lining wastes | Silica as SiO <sub>2</sub> : 2.28 %<br>Alumina as Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 93.28 %<br>Iron as Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 0.32 %<br>Calcium as CaO: 0.34 %<br>Magnesium as MgO: 0.11 %<br>Sodium as Na <sub>2</sub> O: 1.41 %<br>Potassium as K <sub>2</sub> O : 0.04 %                                            | 20,000        | Disposal of carbon portion through actual users authorized by SPCB, Odisha and Refractory portion and mixed fines |



|   |                            |                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |        |                                                                                                                                           |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|   |                            |                                                                                      | Boron: 1.44 %                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |        | through actual users authorized by SPCB, Odisha including Co-processing in Cement Kilns authorized by SPCB, Odisha / disposal in CHWTSDF. |
| 4 | Schedule – I Stream - 11.2 | Silicon Carbide Refractory Bricks from Pot Lining Waste (Cathode Residue Refractory) | Carbon: 5.50 %<br>Silica as SiO <sub>2</sub> : 74.25 %<br>Alumina as Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 15.75 %<br>Iron as Fe: 0.60 %<br>Magnesium as Mg: 0.13 %<br>Phosphorus as P: 0.22 %<br>Potassium as K: 0.95 %<br>Sodium as Na: 1.23 %<br>Titanium as Ti: 0.38 %<br>Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 8.58 %<br>Volatile Matter: 0.88 %<br>Fixed Carbon 0.44 % | 2000   | Disposal through actual users authorized by SPCB, Odisha                                                                                  |
| 5 | Schedule – I Stream - 11.2 | Spent Pot Lining (Mixed Fines) – (Cathode Residues including pot lining wastes)      | Carbon: 60-75%<br>SiO <sub>2</sub> : 1-2 %<br>Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 1-2%<br>Sodium: 7-11%<br>Fluoride: 4-7%<br>Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 7 – 8%<br>Cyanide: 100-250 ppm                                                                                                                                                                          | 25,000 | Co-processing in Cement Kilns authorized by SPCB, Odisha / disposal in CHWTSDF                                                            |
| 6 | Schedule – I Stream - 11.3 | Tar containing wastes                                                                | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 225    | In-house Recycling                                                                                                                        |
| 7 | Schedule – I Stream - 11.4 | Flue gas dust and other particulates                                                 | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 130    | In-house Recycling                                                                                                                        |
| 8 | Schedule – I Stream - 35.3 | ETP Sludge (Chemical sludge from waste-water stream)                                 | Silica as SiO <sub>2</sub> : 3.73 %<br>Alumina as Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 56.42 %<br>Iron as Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 15.41 %<br>Calcium as CaO: 1.42 %<br>Magnesium as MgO: 0.54%<br>Sodium as Na <sub>2</sub> O: 0.54 %<br>Potassium as K <sub>2</sub> O : 1.49 %                                                                               | 7,000  | Disposal in CHWTSDF                                                                                                                       |





|    |                                |                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |        |                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|----|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 9  | Schedule – I<br>Stream - 11.5  | Aluminium Dross<br>(drosses and waste from treatment of salt sludge) | Silica as SiO <sub>2</sub> : 2.28 %<br>Alumina as Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 93.28 %<br>Iron as Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 0.32 %<br>Calcium as CaO: 0.34 %<br>Magnesium as MgO: 0.11 %<br>Sodium as Na <sub>2</sub> O: 1.41 %<br>Potassium as K <sub>2</sub> O : 0.04 %<br>Boron: 1.44 %   | 55,000 | In-house Dross Processing through Stage 1 & 2 followed by further processing at M/s Runaya Refining LLP for production of Aluminium Oxide Briquette and Calcium Aluminate (Synthetic Slag) |
| 10 | Schedule – II<br>Stream - A-72 | House Keeping waste                                                  | Silica as SiO <sub>2</sub> : 26.32 %<br>Alumina as Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 34.72 %<br>Iron as Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 10.23 %<br>Calcium as CaO: 4.72 %<br>Magnesium as MgO: 0.45 %<br>Sodium as Na <sub>2</sub> O: 19.66 %<br>Potassium as K <sub>2</sub> O : 0.5 %<br>Boron: 1.44 % | 5,000  | Disposal in CHWTSDF                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 11 | Schedule – II<br>Stream - A-72 | Rejected filter bags (FTP)                                           | Silica as SiO <sub>2</sub> : 1.15 %<br>Alumina as Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 55.5 %<br>Iron as Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 0.72 %<br>Calcium as CaO: 12.61 %<br>Magnesium as MgO: 6.5 %<br>Sodium as Na <sub>2</sub> O: 14.72 %<br>Potassium as K <sub>2</sub> O : 1.33 %                    | 250    | Incineration in pots/ disposal in Captive Hazardous Waste Incinerator                                                                                                                      |
| 12 | Schedule – II<br>Stream - A-72 | Rejected AlF <sub>3</sub> bags                                       | Silica as SiO <sub>2</sub> : 22.56 %<br>Alumina as Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 11.88 %<br>Iron as Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 0.3 %<br>Calcium as CaO: 52.25 %<br>Magnesium as MgO: 0.31 %<br>Sodium as Na <sub>2</sub> O: 1.27 %<br>Potassium as K <sub>2</sub> O : 0.05 %                   | 250    | Incineration in pots/ disposal in Captive Hazardous Waste Incinerator                                                                                                                      |
| 13 | Schedule – II<br>Stream - A-72 | Asbestos waste (Ladle cleaning and other units)                      | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 45     | Disposal in CHWTSDF                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 14 | Schedule – II<br>Stream - A-72 | Coke Dust                                                            | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2,025  | In-house recycling                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 15 | Schedule – I<br>Stream – 35.2  | Spent ion exchange resin containing toxic metal                      | Silica as SiO <sub>2</sub> : 11.22 %<br>Alumina as Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 21.29 %<br>Iron as Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 4.84 %<br>Calcium as CaO: 13.59 %<br>Magnesium as MgO: 5.53 %                                                                                                   | 60     | Co-incineration in CPP for energy recovery/ disposal in Captive                                                                                                                            |





|    |                           |                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |          |                                                                                          |
|----|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|    |                           |                                                                     | Sodium as Na <sub>2</sub> O: 17.39 %<br>Potassium as K <sub>2</sub> O : 2.07 %<br>Zinc as ZnO: 1.88 %                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |          | Hazardous Waste Incinerator                                                              |
| 16 | Schedule – II Stream A-72 | Green Anode Ridge Waste                                             | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 70       | In-house recycling                                                                       |
| 17 | Schedule – II Stream A-72 | Green Anode cooling decantation tank sludge                         | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 10       | In-house recycling                                                                       |
| 18 | Schedule – II Stream A-72 | Shot Blasting Dust                                                  | Silica as SiO <sub>2</sub> : 43.15 %<br>Alumina as Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 17.1 %<br>Iron as Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 5.09 %<br>Calcium as CaO: 1.81 %<br>Magnesium as MgO: 0.08 %<br>Sodium as Na <sub>2</sub> O: 9.92 %<br>Potassium as K <sub>2</sub> O : 0.02 %<br>Boron as B: 0.77 %                                | 9,000    | Disposal in CHWTSDF                                                                      |
| 19 | Schedule – II Stream A-72 | Drain Cleaning Sludge                                               | Silica as SiO <sub>2</sub> : 20.7 %<br>Alumina as Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 41.14 %<br>Iron as Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 0.83 %<br>Calcium as CaO: 2.01 %<br>Magnesium as MgO: 0.14 %<br>Sodium as Na <sub>2</sub> O: 29.83 %<br>Potassium as K <sub>2</sub> O : 0.13 %                                                     | 2,000    | Disposal in CHWTSDF                                                                      |
| 20 | Schedule – II Stream A-72 | Ladle Cleaning Residues                                             | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 27,000   | Recycle in the pot                                                                       |
| 21 | Schedule – I Stream -11.6 | Used Anode Butt with fines                                          | Silica as SiO <sub>2</sub> : 16.51 %<br>Alumina as Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 21.25 %<br>Iron as Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> : 26.52 %<br>Calcium as CaO: 5.12 %<br>Magnesium as MgO: 0.91 %<br>Sodium as Na <sub>2</sub> O: 7.60 %<br>Potassium as K <sub>2</sub> O : 1.14 %<br>Manganese as MnO: 0.34 %<br>Zinc as ZnO: 1.03 % | 3,50,000 | In-house recycling/disposal through Actual Users authorized by SPCB                      |
| 22 | Schedule – I Stream -33.1 | Discarded containers / barrels / Liners contaminated with Hazardous | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 100      | Captive reuse/disposal through original supplier/Actual users authorized by SPCB, Odisha |



|    |                               |                                                                                                                                       |   |     |                                                                                                                 |
|----|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|    |                               | Wastes / Chemicals                                                                                                                    |   |     |                                                                                                                 |
| 23 | Schedule – I Stream -37.2     | Ash from Incinerator                                                                                                                  | - | 40  | Disposal in CHWTSDF                                                                                             |
| 24 | Schedule - IV Sl. No. - 7     | Insulated Copper Wire Scrap or Copper with PVC sheathing including ISRI-code material namely "Druid"                                  | - | 100 | Disposal through Actual Users authorized by SPCB, Odisha                                                        |
| 25 | Schedule - III Stream - B3040 | Rubber Wastes                                                                                                                         | - | 200 | Disposal through Actual Users authorized by SPCB, Odisha and registered under EPR portal of CPCB for Waste Tyre |
| 26 | Schedule - III Stream - B3080 | Wastes Parings and Scrap of Rubber                                                                                                    | - |     |                                                                                                                 |
| 27 | Schedule - III Stream - B3140 | Waste Pneumatic and other Tyres, excluding those which do not lead to resource recover, recycling, reclamation but not for direct use | - |     |                                                                                                                 |

**Characterization & Disposal Practice of Solid waste:**

| Sl. No. | Waste Description | Composition                                                                                                                                                               | Quantum (Tons/Month) | Disposal Practice                                                        |
|---------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1       | Ash               | Silicon dioxide (SiO <sub>2</sub> ): 61.60 - 62.03 %<br>Aluminium Oxide (Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> ) + Iron Oxide (Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> ): 32.24 - 33.66 % | 4,20,000             | Utilization as per fly Ash notification. 31 <sup>st</sup> December. 2021 |



|  |  |                                      |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  | Magnesium Oxide (MgO): 1.01 - 1.21 % |  | amended thereof. Rest to be disposed in High concentration slurry disposal to Katikela ash pond (Lagoon -1 & 3). Kurebaga Ash Pond (Pond3) & Siriapali ash pond & other designated sites allowed by SPC Board. |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## PART-G

In respect of the pollution abatement measures taken up on conservation of natural resources and on the cost of production.

### (A) Water Conservation Programs

- Automation in reserve water tank water circulation to avoid water overflow or spillage in Bake Oven.
- Specific Water reduction In Smelter 1 plant through following projects:
  - i. Increasing effluent recycle rate (using of storm water in ETP).
  - ii. COC improvement of Cooling Tower through Softener Revamping.
  - iii. Fireline above ground in Smelter-1.
  - iv. Process water pipeline overgrounding in carbon area.
- One Rooftop Rainwater Harvesting Structures has been installed and harvested water is being utilized in the process.
- Major firewater line leakage in CPP has been arrested by doing. Connections are provided from new overground fire hydrant line to BOP and Main plant, CPP.
- Scaleban installed in U#5 for maximum recycling of CT blowdown water in CPP.

### (B) Energy Conservation Initiatives

- Reduction in HFO consumption by doing best operational practices in Bake oven.
- Fixing of heaters in existing furnace of Cast House to reduce LDO consumption.
- Reduction in the Specific Energy Consumption of smelter.
- Usage of EV forklift in Smelter area for reduction in Diesel Consumption and GHG Emission.





- Air Pre Heater (APH) air leakage reduction and APH basket jet cleaning yielded in reduction of Unit #1,2,5 & 7 Induced Draft (ID) and Primary Air (PA) fans consumption.
- Unit #1,2,5 & 7, Fabric Filter Differential Pressure (FFDP) correction by fabric filter bags replacement yielded in energy saving.
- Mill roller and liner replacement yielding in mill power consumption reduction.
- Condenser bullet cleaning of condenser for Unit #1, 2,5 and 7 for improving cleanliness factor and reducing vacuum losses in CPP yielded in thermal saving in turn resulting in reduction of coal consumption.
- Unit 1,2,5 & 7 penthouse flexible sealing correction & U#5 & 7 boiler bottom hopper revamping to reduce the SH/RH spray flow for heat rate improvement
- U#1,2,5 & 7 Flue gas duct repair & below replacement to reduce the ID fan consumption reduction.
- Revamping of cooling tower for Unit #5 to increase unit's efficiency in CPP yielded in thermal saving in turn resulting in reduction of coal consumption.
- Scale ban installation in #Unit-5 to reduce blowdown losses in cooling tower thereby reducing specific raw water consumption.

#### **(C) Hazardous Waste Management**

- Reduction in specific shot blast dust generation by implementing operational discipline in spent anode cleaning & optimizing shot blast machine shot blasting time.

#### **(D) Solid Waste Management:**

- Achieved more than 100 % ash utilization in various sustainable avenues such as cement plants, brick manufacturing, construction of roads/flyover embankments etc.

### **PART-H**

Additional measures/investment proposal for environment protection including abatement of pollution prevention of pollution.

#### **(A) Additional Measures:**

##### **Air Pollution Control:**

- In Smelter 1 Carbon area, Manual handling has been eliminated by provision of Pneumatic Dust Conveying System (PDCS) to ensure closed conveying of raw material. Further, additional sheets have been provided in and around the transfer point area.
- To control the fugitive emission in potline, magnetic tap doors have been installed in all the pots to control any leakages. Pot Hooding efficiency improvement by replacement of web plates with modified design and operational discipline.





- Slot cleaner hood (Box) modification to improve suction efficiency in dedusting units and eliminate dust emission in all Grouping and Ungrouping area.
- In Bake Oven, FTP 1 Filter bag, FTP-3 & 4 Duct has been replaced
- Installation of gate valve in ferrous discharge chute in bath plant to regulate the flow and thereby reducing the emissions during discharge in Rodding.
- In Rodding plant, Bag filter was replaced in bath plant to maintain bag filter efficiency.
- As per Ozone Depleting Substances phase out plan, we have replaced Refrigerant Gas from R-22 To R-410, and it will be continued.
- Installation of Vent Bag filter at GAP3 to reduce the emission.

#### **Water Conservation:**

- Increasing effluent recycle rate and COC improvement of CT by Softener revamping in Smelter 2.
- Scaleban Filter installation in CPP
- Fire Line Above Ground in Smelter-1.
- Above grounding of Process & Firefighting water pipeline in progress to reduce the line leakages of the plant.

#### **Water pollution Control:**

- Regular preventive maintenance of Effluent Treatment Plants to achieve desired norms. Treated water is being reused in the process.

#### **Energy Conservation Projects:**

- In Bake Oven, FTP 2 bag chamber pulsing airline bend pipe replaced to eliminate draft loss for reduction of power consumption.
- Reduction of Bath Plant Specific power consumption in Smelter 1.
- VFD motor installation in furnace-6 cooling ramps to reduce energy consumption in Smelter 2 Bake Oven.
- Interconnection of HP and LP Blower line in Bake Oven FTP.

#### **Solid Waste Management:**

- Achieved more than 100 % ash utilization in various sustainable avenues such as cement plants, brick manufacturing, construction of roads/flyover embankments etc.

#### **(B) Investment Proposals:**

- Installation of additional sprinkler at CHP area to reduce fugitive emission.
- In Potline, FTP #2 & FTP #3 refurbishment initiated for efficiency improvement.
- Air Pre Heater (APH) basket replacement in #Unit 6 & 9 to reduce flue gas exit temperature.
- Mill Power Consumption Reduction by mill roller and liner replacement.
- For Units 4,9,6 & 8 APH seal replacement to reduce Induced Draft (ID) fan power consumption.





- Unit 4,9,6 & 8 Fabric filter replacement to reduce Induced draft fan power consumption and emission control.
- Unit #6, High-pressure (HP) turbine carrier refining planned to improve cylinder efficiency thus Thermal savings in turn resulting in reduction of coal consumption.
- Cooling tower fills replacement will yield the increase cooling tower efficiency, increase in vacuum & reduce the specific coal consumption.

## **PART-I**

Any other particular for improving the quality of the environment.

- We have taken up a mass plantation drive outside plant premises in an area of approx. 50 acres with 1 lakh saplings under MoEF&CC drive-Ek Ped Maa Ke Naam.
- Implemented Integrated Management System (IMS) across Smelter & CPP Plant for better quality, pollution control and improve health of people working in the plant.
- All important Environmental Days Celebrated to build up Environmental awareness among employees and community:
- Regular Awareness Session, TBTs & various training conducted for awareness and rally campaign in Vedanta Jharsuguda complex towards Environment protection, climate change and Biodiversity conservation.

